Message Text

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42.

ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 NEAE-00 INRE-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00

USIE-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 SY-05 A-01

OPR-02 OC-05 CCO-00 SCCT-01 AID-05 USSS-00 OMB-01

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O P 281515Z AUG 75

FM AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5984

INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN PRIORITY

USINT BAGHDAD UNN

AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JIDDA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KUWAIT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI PRIORITY

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN PRIORITY

CONFIDENTIAL BEIRUT 10906

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT, PINS, LE

SUBJECT: SERIOUS OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN BEKAA VALLEY TOWN OF ZAHLE.

1. IN THE MOST SERIOUS INCIDENT SINCE THE END OF ROUND 3, LARGE SCALE AND PROLONGED FIGHTING BROKE OUT AUGUST 28 IN THE TOWN OF ZAHLE, SEAT OF THE GOVERNORATE OF BEKAA. AS OF LATE AFTERNOON AUGUST 28 THE SHOOTING HAD REPORTEDLY DIED DOWN AND THE LEBANESE SECURITY FORCES CONFIDENTIAL

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HAD POSITIONED THEMSELVES BETWEEN THE ANTAGONISTS.

THE TOWN IS QUIET AS OF 1800 HOURS LOCAL BUT TENSIONS ARE HIGH IN THE AREA.

- 2. AS FAR AS WE CAN PIECE TOGETHER, THE FACTS AS OF 1800 HOURS AUGUST 28 ARE AS FOLLOWA:
- 3. THE TROUBLE HAD BEEN BREWING FOR SEVERAL DAYS. IT BEGAN AUGUST 26 AS A PRIVATE QUARREL IN A ZAHLE RESTAURANT THAT RESULTED IN ONE DEATH FROM A GRENADE EXPLOSION, AS WELL AS SEVERAL WOUNDED. THREE MEN WERE ARRESTED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. SINCE THE MAN KILLED WAS A MOSLEM AND THE MAN ARRESTED WERE CHRISTIANS, THIS QUICKLY AROUSED THE IRE OF LOCAL INHABITANTS OF THE PREDOMINANTLY CHRISTIAN TOWN OF ZAHLE. LARGE DEMONSTRATIONS OCCURED AUGUST 26 AND 27. THE AUTHORITIES RELUCTANTLY AGREED TO RELEASE ARRESTED MEN ON BAIL AUGUST 27, AND THE SITUATION TEMPORARILY DIED DOWN.
- 4. ABOUT 0300 AUGUST 28 SEVERAL CHRISTIAN SHOPS IN ZAHLE WERE BOMBED. THE TWONSPEOPLE REACTED IMMEDIATELY, AND FIGHTING STARTED THROUGHOUT THE TOWN AND IN AT LEAST ONE MOSLEM VILLAGE IN THE OUTSKIRTS. GOL SECURITY FORCES INTERVENED AND ARRANGED A CEASEFIRE THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE APPROXIMATELY 1400 HOURS AUGUST 28.
- 5. AS NEAR AS WE CAN DETERMINE THE SHOOTING MAINLY INVOLVED LOCAL INHABITANTS AND TOOK A MOSLEM VERSUS CHRISTIAN CHARACTER. IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER PALESTINIANS WERE INVOLVED. GODLEY

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